

The angiosperm taxa of R. H. Beddome with notes on the dates of publication of two serially published works

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Richard Henry Beddome (1830–1911) is best known to botanists for his research on the ferns of India. However his contribution to angiosperm taxonomy was also significant, particularly through his *Flora Sylvatica for Southern India* and *Icones Plantarum Indiae Orientalis*. These works were published serially. The composition and publication dates of the parts of these works are reviewed here. A listing is presented of all angiosperm taxa described by Beddome and all new names and combinations he published. This includes some names not currently included in IPNI, or included in IPNI but with different authors or places of publication and later publication dates. An immediate nomenclatural repercussion of the research is confirmation that the recently published avowed substitute *Eugenia neogracilis* Mazine & Sobral for the Brazilian *Eugenia gracilis* O. Berg is superfluous as Berg's original publication predated that of *Eugenia gracilis* Bedd.

Introduction and background

Richard Henry Beddome (1830–1911) was an officer in the Indian Army in the days of British colonial rule. When the Forest Department of the Madras Presidency was formed in 1857, Beddome was employed as assistant to the first Conservator of Forests, Dr. Hugh Cleghorn. Beddome became Conservator when Cleghorn retired from the Department in 1860. A post he held until 1882. Beddome had strong interests in natural history which flourished as his army and forestry careers provided opportunities for collection and study. He made notable contributions in the fields of herpetology, malacology and pteridology, but his forestry post forced his attention on to higher plants, particularly trees. In this paper, I focus on his work on angiosperms — specifically the taxa

he described and other nomenclatural novelties. This consists largely of his publications on the flora of southern India including papers in the *Madras Journal of Literature and Science* (Beddome 1858a, 1858b, 1858c, 1861a, 1864a), and two in journals of the Linnean Society in London (Beddome 1865a, 1865b). There is also a list of trees from part of what were then called the Northern Circars. This was published in Cleghorn's *Trees and Gardens in South India* (Beddome 1861b) but was clearly in circulation before then as it was referred to by Elliot (1859) as a source for his *Flora Andhrica*. Beddome went on to produce a list of trees for the whole of the Madras Presidency (Beddome 1863). The Conservator of Forests was responsible for producing an annual published report on the Department's activities and expenditure for the Government of

Madras. Beddome was responsible for the setting up of the Madras herbarium and the development of a team of illustrators to produce botanical drawings. Notices of these botanical activities were included in the annual report, and for several years Beddome included plates of tree species including descriptions of new species (Beddome 1864b, 1865c, 1867a, 1867b, 1868), perhaps most importantly *Dipterocarpus indicus*. There were also two, lengthy, serially published works (Beddome 1868–1874, 1869–1874) which are dealt with in detail below. In his later years in India, he published accounts of the vegetation and flora of the Nilgiris (Beddome 1876, 1880). Beddome retired to Putney in London where he continued his work on ferns and was an enthusiastic gardener, publishing a series of papers on the plants in cultivation in the groups that he found particularly interesting (Beddome 1907, 1908a, 1908b).

The two major works on general taxonomy by Beddome are the *Icones Plantarum Indiae Orientalis* and *The Flora Sylvatica for Southern India*. These were both published serially in small parts consisting of text and plates, over roughly the same period of 1869–1874. The *Flora Sylvatica* included the *Forester's Manual of Botany for Southern India*, which is often cited as a separate publication but was distributed in parts under the same cover as the *Flora Sylvatica*. *Taxonomic Literature* (Stafleu & Cowan 1976) includes an analysis of dates of publication and make-up of the parts of *Flora Sylvatica*. There are some errors in this transcription. No analysis of the publication dates of the *Icones Plantarum* seems to be available. Given the large number of new species and new combinations published in these works, it is useful to review the publication dates of these works. A list of all angiosperm taxa described by Beddome and all new combinations and new names that he published is included. Names proposed by Beddome but validated by others are not included in the list. There are also some names that appear in IPNI attributed to Beddome that are isonyms or not novelties at all.

Publication dates

The exact dates of publication of the parts of Beddome's two important works on Indian

higher plants remain unknown. It seems reasonable to accept the year of publication of the parts as those printed on the original covers. However, for the purposes of establishing priority, I have also looked for more detailed evidence of the timing of publication. The dates presented are based on the copies of Beddome's works seen by me in London at the Royal Botanic Gardens Kew, Linnean Society, Natural History Museum and the British Library. Additionally the Proceedings of the Asiatic Society of Bengal published accounts of the society's regular meetings including information on donations and acquisitions to the society's library. Receipt of nearly all the parts of these two works by Beddome are noted.

The composition of the parts of the *Flora Sylvatica* and their publication dates were given by van Steenis-Kruseman and Stearn (1954) based on the copy in the Kew Library that has the original part covers bound in to the second volume, including annotations stating what material (plate numbers, pages of the *Forester's Manual* and its accompanying plates) was received in each part and the date (month and year) of arrival in most cases. Twenty-eight parts were issued, with all but the last having a year of publication printed on the part cover. A hiatus in the order of publication of the already complex output was caused by Beddome deferring publication of the Rubiaceae until after the family was published in Bentham and Hooker's *Genera Plantarum*. This is evident from the inclusion of an unnumbered page in the Kew copy, presumably issued at the end of Part 18, stating this as the case. The Rubiaceae were not issued until the last part, leading to a complex numbering system in the pages for the family as the material overran the gap in page numbers that had been left. The outline of publication dates for the *Flora Sylvatica* in *Taxonomic Literature* omits this delay, so the Rubiaceae section is said to have a publication date of 1872 rather than 1874. The contents of the parts and their publication dates are summarised in Appendix 1. The only parts for which no detailed evidence of date of publication has been found are 9 and 10. However there is no evidence that any parts were published out of order, so it seems reasonable to consider that these two parts appeared in the period July–September 1871.

Evidence for the composition and publication dates of the parts of the *Icones Plantarum* comes from similar sources to that for the *Flora Sylvatica*. There is a copy in the library of the Linnean Society that has the original part covers bound in the back. These have a year of publication printed on them. Two parts (4 and 8) have a white paper label pasted over the printed publisher's name and date, but the year is hand written on the label. The Kew copy does not have original part covers but the first page of each part is annotated with date of arrival and part contents. The latter are confirmed by copies in the Linnean Society and the Natural History Museum which are bound in part order, with text and plates mixed rather than with the text and plates in separate running order. These data are summarised in Appendix 2. The evidence from both Kew and Calcutta indicates that parts 10–15 of the *Icones* were not received until March–April 1874. However Beddome cites in detail some of the species published in the later parts of the *Icones* in the *Flora Sylvatica*, so perhaps the *Icones* was published in Madras as per the cover dates, but distribution was delayed.

Beddome's new angiosperm taxa

Names marked with an asterisk (*) are not listed in IPNI. Those marked with a cross (†) represent an earlier publication than currently listed in IPNI.

Acanthaceae

- Aphelandra macleanii* Bedd., J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 34: 59. 1908.
Asystasia travancorica Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 39, t. 178. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].
Barleria beddomei T. Anderson *ex* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 62, t. 258. 1874 [Apr. 1874 *vel ante*].
Calophanes dalzellii T. Anderson *ex* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 60, t. 248. 1874 [Apr. 1874 *vel ante*].
Ebermaiera ligulata Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 59, t. 245. 1874 [Apr. 1874 *vel ante*].
Eranthemum variegatum Hort. *ex* Bedd., J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 34: 73. 1908.
Gymnostachyum ovatum T. Anderson *ex* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 60, t. 250. 1874 [Apr. 1874 *vel ante*].
Phlogacanthus albiflorus Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 40, t. 180. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].
Phlogacanthus grandis Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 39, t. 179. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].

- Rungia apiculata* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 60, t. 247. 1874 [Apr. 1874 *vel ante*].
Strobilanthes andersonii Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. ser. III, 1: 55. 1864 [Jul. 1864] ('*andersonii*').
Strobilanthes bolumpattiana Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 1: 46, t. 200. 1873 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*] ('*bolumpattianus*').
Strobilanthes canarica Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 50, t. 215. 1873 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].
Strobilanthes gracilis Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. ser. III, 1: 55. 1864 [Jul. 1864].
Strobilanthes jeyporensis Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 50, t. 214. 1873 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].
Strobilanthes neilgherrensis Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 45, t. 196. 1873 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].
Strobilanthes parviflora Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 45, t. 197. 1873 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*] ('*parviflorus*').
Strobilanthes violacea Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 48, t. 205. 1873 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*] ('*violaceus*').

Anacardiaceae

- Gluta travancorica* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 60. 1870 [Nov. 1870 *vel ante*].
Semecarpus auriculata Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 232. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*].
Semecarpus travancorica Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 232. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*].

Annonaceae

- †*Alphonsea madraspatana* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 19, t. 92. 1870 [May 1870 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 76. 1871 [May 1871 *vel ante*].
Atrutegia Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 37, t. 1. 1864 [Jul. 1864].
Atrutegia wynadensis Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 37, t. 1. 1864 [Jul. 1864].
Miliusa nilagirica Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 18, t. 88. 1870 [May 1870 *vel ante*].
†*Mitrephora grandiflora* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 21, t. 101. 1870 [Nov. 1870 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 75. 1871 [May 1871 *vel ante*].
Orophea erythrocarpa Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 71. 1861 [May 1861].
Orophea thomsonii Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 72. 1861 [May 1861].
Phaeanthus malabaricus Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 16, t. 76. 1869 [Dec. 1869 *vel ante*].
Sageraea dalzellii Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 9, t. 42. 1869 [Aug. 1869 *vel ante*].
Unona viridiflora Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 34, t. 158. 1871 [Jan. 1872 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.*, non *U. viridiflora* Splitg. *ex de* Vriese (1847).

Apocynaceae

- Ceropegia brevitybulata* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 38, t. 174. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].

- Ceropegia ensifolia* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 52. 1864 [Jul. 1864].
- Ceropegia fimbriifera* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 53, t. 10. 1864 [Jul. 1864].
- Ceropegia gracilis* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 53. 1864 [Jul. 1864].
- Ceropegia maculata* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 52. 1864 [Jul. 1864].
- Chilocarpus malabaricus* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 38, t. 175. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].
- Tabernaemontana verticillata* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] clxx, t. 20, fig. 3. 1872 [Aug. 1872 *vel ante*] ('*verticellata*').

Aquifoliaceae

- Ilex malabarica* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 143. 1871 [Sep. 1872 *vel ante*].

Araliaceae

- Aralia malabarica* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxi, t. 15, fig. 2. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].

Balsaminaceae

- Impatiens akka* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 4: 69. 1858 [Oct. 1858 *vel post*].
- Impatiens anamallayensis* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 4: 68. 1858 [Oct. 1858 *vel post*].
- Impatiens ballardii* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 44, t. 192. 1873 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].
- Impatiens crenata* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 4: 69. 1858 [Oct. 1858 *vel post*].
- Impatiens denisonii* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 41, t. 5. 1864 [Jul. 1864].
- Impatiens elegans* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 4: 67. 1858 [Oct. 1858 *vel post*].
- Impatiens gracilis* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 4: 69. 1858 [Oct. 1858 *vel post*].
- Impatiens ligulata* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 4: 67. 1858 [Oct. 1858 *vel post*].
- Impatiens orchioides* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 41, t. 6. 1864 [Jul. 1864].
- Impatiens parasitica* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 4: 66. 1858 [Oct. 1858 *vel post*].
- Impatiens parvifolia* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 4: 66. 1858 [Oct. 1858 *vel post*].
- Impatiens phoenicea* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 3: 175. 1858 [Jun. 1858 *vel post*] ('*phenicea*').
- Impatiens pulniensis* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 3: 176. 1858 [Jun. 1858 *vel post*].
- Impatiens tangachee* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 4: 66. 1858 [Oct. 1858 *vel post*].
- Impatiens tenuis* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 4: 69. 1858 [Oct. 1858 *vel post*].
- Impatiens travancorica* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 29, t. 143. 1872 [January 1872 *vel ante*].

- Impatiens verrucosa* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 4: 69. 1858 [Oct. 1858 *vel post*].
- Impatiens viscosa* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 4: 68. 1858 [Oct. 1858 *vel post*].
- Impatiens wightiana* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 4: 67. 1858 [Oct. 1858 *vel post*].

Begoniaceae

- Begonia floccifera* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 23, t. 111. 1870 [Nov. 1870 *vel ante*].
- Begonia minima* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 48. 1864 [Jul. 1864].
- Begonia reniformis* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 72. 1861 [May 1861], *nom. illegit.* non *B. reniformis* Dryand. (1791), nec *B. reniformis* Vell. (1827), nec *B. reniformis* hort. ex Klotzsch (1854).

Calophyllaceae

- †*Calophyllum elatum* Bedd., Rep. Conservator Forests, 1863–64 31, unnumbered plate. 1864. Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 2. 1869 [Apr. 1869 *vel ante*].
- Poeciloneuron* Bedd., J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 8: 267, t. 17. 1865 [17 Feb. 1865].
- Poeciloneuron indicum* Bedd., J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 8: 267, t. 17. 1865 [17 Feb. 1865].
- Poeciloneuron pauciflorum* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 93. 1871 [Jul. 1871 *vel ante*].

Campanulaceae

- **Campanula lacei* Duthie ex Bedd., J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 32: 207. 1907 [Jun. 1907].
- †*Campanula pelia* Haussk. ex Bedd., J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 32: 211. 1907 [Jun. 1907].

Celastraceae

- Euonymus serratifolius* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] lxxv. 1871 [Sep. 1871 *vel ante*].
- Glyptopetalum grandiflorum* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 21, t. 102. 1870 [Nov. 1870 *vel ante*].

Centroplacaceae

- Trochisandra* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 120. 1871.
- Trochisandra indica* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 120. 1871.

Chrysobalanaceae

- Entosiphon* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 44. 1864 [Jul. 1864].
- Entosiphon indicus* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 45, t. 8. 1864 [Jul. 1864] ('*indicum*').

Guttiferae

Garcinia travancorica Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 173. 1872 [Mar. 1872 *vel ante*].

Combretaceae

Quisqualis malabarica Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 33, t. 155. 1871 [Jan. 1872 *vel ante*].

Convolvulaceae

Ipomoea pulneyensis Bedd., Trans. Linn. Soc. London 25(2): 222. 1865 [30 Nov. 1865].

Cucurbitaceae

Trichosanthes anaimalaiensis Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 47. 1864 [Jul. 1864]. Trans. Linn. Soc. London 25(2): 217. 1865 [30 Nov. 1865] (*'anamalayana'*).

Dipterocarpaceae

Balanocarpus Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxxvi[bis]. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

Balanocarpus erosa Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxxvi[bis], t. 329. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

Balanocarpus utilis Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxxvii, t. 330. 1874. [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

Dipterocarpus indicus Bedd., Rep. Conservator Forests, 1864–65: 17. 1865.

Hopea malabarica Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 42, t. 185. 1873 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

†*Hopea parviflora* Bedd., Rep. Conservator Forests, 1863–64: 31, unnumbered plate. 1864. Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 7. 1869 [Apr. 1869 *vel ante*].

Ebenaceae

Diospyros assimilis Bedd., Rep. Conservator Forests, 1866–67: 20, t. 1. 1867.

†*Diospyros calycina* Bedd., Rep. Conservator Forests, 1867–68: 26, t. 1, 2. 1868, *nom. illegit.* non *D. calycina* Audib. ex Spach (1840). Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 68. 1871 [Mar. 1871 *vel ante*].

Diospyros canarica Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 27, t. 134. 1871 [Apr. 1871 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxlv. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*].

Diospyros microphylla Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 27, t. 133. 1871 [Apr. 1871 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxlv. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*].

†*Diospyros nilagirica* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 27, t. 136. 1871 [Apr. 1871 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxliv. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*].

Diospyros thwaitesii Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 27, t. 135. 1871

[Apr. 1871 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxliv. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*].

Elaeocarpaceae

Elaeocarpus venustus Bedd., Fl. Sylvat. S. India t. 174. 1872 [Mar. 1872 *vel ante*].

Euphorbiaceae

Cephalocroton indicus Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 261. 1872 [Aug. 1872 *vel ante*] (*'indicum'*).

Croton malabaricus Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cciv. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*] (*'malabarium'*). Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 41, t. 181. 1873 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*] (*'malabaricum'*).

Croton scabiosus Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 283. 1872 [Sep. 1872 *vel ante*] (*'scabiosum'*).

Koilodepas calycinum Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] ccviii. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*] (*'Caelodepas'*).

Tetraglossa Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 70. 1861 [May 1861].

Tetraglossa indica Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 70. 1861 [May 1861].

Gentianaceae

Exacum anamallayanum Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 33, t. 154. 1871 [Jan. 1872 *vel ante*].

Exacum atropurpureum Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 24, t. 119. 1870 [Nov. 1870 *vel ante*].

Exacum travancoricum Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 24, t. 118. 1870 [Nov. 1870 *vel ante*].

Ophelia gracilis Bedd., Trans. Linn. Soc. London 25(2): 221. 1865 [30 Nov. 1865].

Gesneriaceae

Didymocarpus membranaceus Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 39, t. 176. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*] (*'membranacea'*).

Didymocarpus repens Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 24, t. 120. 1870 [Nov. 1870 *vel ante*].

**Phylloboea henryi* Duthie ex Bedd., J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 33: 96. 1908.

Icacinaceae

Miquelia dentata Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 38. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Lamiaceae

Coleus anamallayensis Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 73. 1861 [May 1861].

Pogostemon travancoricus Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 34, t. 159. 1871 [Jan. 1872 *vel ante*] (*'travancoricum'*).

Lauraceae

Tetranthera wightiana var. *tomentosa* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 293. 1873 [May 1873 *vel ante*].

Tetranthera wightiana var. *glabrescens* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 293. 1873 [May 1873 *vel ante*].

Leguminosae

Bauhinia bentharii Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 22, t. 107. 1870 [Nov. 1870 *vel ante*].

Calliandra cynometroides Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 317. 1873 [Jul. 1873 *vel ante*].

Crotalaria coerulea Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 3: 179. 1858 [Jun. 1858 *vel post*], *nom. illegit.*, non *C. coerulea* Jacq. (1786).

Crotalaria elegans Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 3: 178. 1858 [Jun. 1858 *vel post*], *nom. illegit.*, non *C. elegans* Hort. ex DC. (1825).

Crotalaria lanata Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 3: 178. 1858 [Jun. 1858 *vel post*], *nom. illegit.*, non *C. lanata* Thunb. (1800).

[†*Crotalaria priestleyoides* Benth., Trans. Linn. Soc. London 25(2): 214. 1865 [30 Nov. 1865]. — This is included, with a description, in a footnote to the Beddome paper and represents an earlier publication than that currently listed in IPNI.]

Cynometra travancorica Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 316. 1873 [Jul. 1873 *vel ante*].

Desmodium betuloides Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 43. 1864 [Jul. 1864] (*'botuloides'*).

†*Humboldtia unijuga* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 22, t. 108. 1870 [Nov. 1870 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 183. 1872 [Mar. 1872 *vel ante*].

Ormosia travancorica Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 45. 1870 [Aug. 1870 *vel ante*].

†*Pithecellobium anamalayanum* Bedd., Trans. Linn. Soc. London 25(2): 216. 1865 [30 Nov. 1865] (*'Pithecolobium'*).

Pithecellobium gracile Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 44. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Rhynchosia codoorensis Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 70, t. 297. 1874 [Apr. 1874 *vel ante*].

Sophora interrupta Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] xc, t. 12 fig. 6. 1872 [Mar. 1872 *vel ante*].

Tephrosia calophylla Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 36, t. 166. 1872 [June 1872 *vel ante*].

Loranthaceae

Loranthus cleghornii Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 48. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Malvaceae

Grewia acuminata Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 38. 1864 [Jul. 1864], *nom. illegit.*, non *G. acuminata* Juss. (1804).

Grewia umbellifera Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] xxxvii. 1871 [Jul. 1871 *vel ante*].

Heritiera papilio Bedd., Fl. Sylvat. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] t. 218. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*].

Leptonychia moacurroides Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 114. 1871.

Sterculia haynei Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 230. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*]. — The epithet of this species is often corrected to *'heynei'* presumably in the belief that it commemorates Dr. Benjamin Heyne, but Beddome makes it clear that the species is named after Mr. Hayne of the Forest Department.

Melastomataceae

Medinilla malabarica Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 33, t. 157. 1871 [Jan. 1872 *vel ante*].

Medinilla radicans Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 41, t. 184. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.*, non *M. radicans* Blume (1831).

Memecylon amabile Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 35, t. 163. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxv. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].

Memecylon gracile Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 35, t. 164. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxv. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].

Osbeckia alveolata Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 37, t. 168. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].

Osbeckia gracilis Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 45. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Osbeckia reticulata Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 45. 1864 [Jul. 1864], nomen. Trans. Linn. Soc. 25: 216. 1865 [30 Nov. 1865].

Sonerila acaulis Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 46. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Sonerila rotundifolia Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 74. 1861 [May 1861]. Trans. Linn. Soc. 25: 216. 1865 [30 Nov. 1865].

Sonerila tenella Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 46. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Sonerila travancorica Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 33, t. 156. 1871 [Jan. 1872 *vel ante*].

Meliaceae

Aglaia minutiflora Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 44, t. 194. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

Beddomea sarmentosa Hook.f. ex Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 40, t. 3. 1864 [Jul. 1864]. — Beddome provided no description but the accompanying plate is sufficient to meet the requirements of publication by an illustration with analysis.

Beddomea simplicifolia Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 135. 1871 [Sep. 1871 *vel ante*].

Beddomea simplicifolia var. *parviflora* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 135. 1871 [Sep. 1871 *vel ante*].

Beddomea simplicifolia var. *racemosa* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 135. 1871 [Sep. 1871 *vel ante*].

Lansium anamalaiense Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III,

1: 40, t. 4. 1864 [Jul. 1864]. Trans. Linn. Soc. London 25(2): 212. 1865 [30 Nov. 1865] ('*anamalayanum*').

Myristicaceae

Myristica magnifica Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 268. 1872 [Aug. 1872 *vel ante*].

Myrsinaceae

Ardisia amplexicaulis Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 37, t. 170. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].

Ardisia serratifolia Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 51. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Myrtaceae

Eugenia argentea Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cx. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*].

Eugenia calcadensis Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cx. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*]. Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 35, t. 162. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].

Eugenia floccosa Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 200. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*].

Eugenia gracilis Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 46. 1864 [Jul. 1864], *nom. illegit.* non *E. gracilis* O. Berg (1857). — *Eugenia neogracilis* Mazine & Sobral [Phytotaxa 8: 53. 2010.], was proposed as a nomen novum for *E. gracilis* O. Berg in the mistaken belief that *E. gracilis* Bedd. was published in 1854. In fact, *E. gracilis* Bedd. is the later homonym and *E. gracilis* O. Berg is legitimate.

Eugenia malabarica Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 199. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*].

Eugenia microphylla Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cx. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.*, non *E. microphylla* Abel (1818), nec *E. microphylla* A. Rich. (1846), nec *E. microphylla* A. Rich. ex O. Berg. (1861).

Eugenia singampattiana Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 65, t. 273. 1874 [Apr. 1874 *vel ante*].

Eugenia wynadensis Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 47. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Eugenia zeylanica var. *laxiflora* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 202. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*].

Olacaceae

Anacolosa densiflora Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 38. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Oleaceae

Chionanthus courtallensis Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] clv. 1872. [Aug. 1872 *vel ante*].

Ligustrum microphyllum Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cliv. 1872 [Aug. 1872 *vel ante*].

Orchidaceae

Cypripedium druryi Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 23, t. 112. 1870 [Nov. 1870 *vel ante*] ('*drurii*').

Poaceae

Beesha travancorica Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] ccxxxiv, t. 324. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*].

Oxytenanthera monostigma Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] ccxxxiii. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*].

Podostemaceae

Dicraea algaeoides Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 54. 1864 [Jul. 1864], ('*Dicraea*').

Dicraea algiformis Bedd., Trans. Linn. Soc. London 25(2): 223, t. 24. 1865 [30 Nov. 1865] ('*Dicraea algaeformis*').

Mniopsis selaginoides Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 54. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Proteaceae

Helicia nilagirica Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 56, t. 11. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Putranjivaceae

Cyclostemon macrophyllus var. *sessiliflorus* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 278. 1872 [Sep. 1872 *vel ante*] ('*sessiliflora*').

Cyclostemon malabaricus Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxcix. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 41, t. 183. 1873 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

Hemicyclia elata Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 279. 1872 [Sep. 1872 *vel ante*].

Laneasagum Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 71. 1861 [May 1861].

Laneasagum oblongifolium Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 71. 1861 [May 1861].

Rhamnaceae

Colubrina travancorica Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 43, t. 189. 1873 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

Ziziphus wynadensis Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 42, t. 7. 1864 [Jul. 1864] ('*Zizyphus*').

Rubiaceae

Acranthera anamallica Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 5, t. 23. 1869 [Apr. 1869 *vel ante*].

Acranthera grandiflora Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 5, t. 25. 1869 [Apr. 1869 *vel ante*].

Gardenia tetrandra Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 4, t. 20. 1868 [Jan. 1869 *vel ante*].

Griffithia speciosa Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 8, t. 37. 1869

[Apr. 1869 *vel ante*].

Grumilea longifolia Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 50. 1864 [Jul. 1864], nomen. Trans. Linn. Soc. London 25(2): 218. 1865 [30 Nov. 1865].

Hedyotis albonerva Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 1, t. 3. 1868 [Jan. 1869 *vel ante*] (*'albo-nerva'*).

Hedyotis buxifolia Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 49. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Hedyotis capitata Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 44, t. 191. 1873 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.*, non *H. capitata* Lam. (1789), nec *H. capitata* (Benth.) Walp. (1846), nec *H. capitata* Korth. (1851).

Hedyotis glabella R. Br. ex Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 7, t. 36. 1869 [Apr. 1869 *vel ante*].

Hedyotis hirsutissima Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 49: 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Hedyotis lentiginosa Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 2, t. 6. 1868 [Jan. 1869 *vel ante*].

Hedyotis purpurea Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 1, t. 5. 1868 [Jan. 1869 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.*, non *H. purpurea* (L.) Torr. & A. Gray (1841).

Hedyotis travancorica Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 2, t. 7. 1868 [Jan. 1869 *vel ante*].

Hedyotis viscida Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 1, t. 4. 1868 [Jan. 1869 *vel ante*].

Lasianthus oblongifolius Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 2, t. 11. 1868 [January 1869 *vel ante*].

Lasianthus obovatus Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 2, t. 10. 1868 [January 1869 *vel ante*].

Lasianthus truncatus Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 2, t. 9. 1868 [January 1869 *vel ante*].

Nargedia Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-1, t. 328. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

Octotropis Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-12. 1874 [March 1874 *vel ante*].

Octotropis travancorica Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-13, t. 327. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

Ophiorrhiza falcata Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 72. 1861 [May 1861].

Pavetta canarica Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-8. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

Pavetta nilagirica Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-8. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

Plectronia travancorica Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 58, t. 239. 1873 [Apr. 1874 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-6. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

Prismatomeris fergusonii Thwaites ex Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-10. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

Psychotria elongata Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-10, t. 17, fig. 6. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.*, non *P. elongata* Benth. (1853).

Randia deccanensis Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 57, t. 237. 1873 [Apr. 1874 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiii. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*].

Serissa corymbosa Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 3, t. 17. 1868 [Jan. 1869 *vel ante*].

Serissa fragrans Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 50. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Rutaceae

Cookia dulcis Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 73. 1861 [May 1861].

Sabiaceae

Sabia malabarica Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 39, t. 177. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].

Salicaceae

Asteriastigma Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 266. 1872 [Aug. 1872 *vel ante*].

Asteriastigma macrocarpa Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 266. 1872 [Aug. 1872 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] ccxxxvi. 1874. [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]; t. 27[bis], fig. 1. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*].

Casearia wynadensis Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 34, t. 160. 1871 [Jan. 1872 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxx. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].

Homalium travancoricum Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 211. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*].

Sapindaceae

Nephelium stipulaceum Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 39. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Sapotaceae

Bassia malabarica Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxl. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*].

Symplocaceae

Symplocos acuminata Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 24, t. 117. 1870 [Nov. 1870 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cl. 1872 [Aug. 1872 *vel ante*] *nom. illegit.*, non *S. acuminata* (Blume) Miq. (1859).

Symplocos oligandra Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cl, t. 20, fig. 1. 1872 [Aug. 1872 *vel ante*].

Symplocos rosea Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 51. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Symplocos uniflora Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 51. 1864 [Jul. 1864], *nom. illegit.*, non *S. uniflora* Benth. (1839).

Urticaceae

Boehmeria travancorica Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] ccxxv, t. 27, fig. 2. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*].

Hyrantanandra macrophylla Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 57. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Valerianaceae

Valeriana microphylla Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 50. 1864 [Jul. 1864], *nom. illegit.*, non *V. microphylla* Kunth (1819).

Violaceae

Ionidium travancoricum Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 55, t. 230. 1873 [April 1874 *vel ante*].

Vitaceae

Cissus anaimalaiensis Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 41. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Cissus dealbata Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 74. 1861 [May 1861].

Cissus gigantea Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 75. 1861 [May 1861].

Cissus suberecta Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 75. 1861 [May 1861].

Zingiberaceae

Amomum muricatum Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 59. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Amomum pierardioides Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 58. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

New combinations, new names**Acanthaceae**

**Graptophyllum caudifolium* C.B. Clarke *ex* Bedd., J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 34: 75. 1908; *nom. superfl. pro Eranthemum albomarginatum* Hort., B.S. Williams' Catalogue of New Plants 1880: 15. 1880 ('*albo-marginatum*').

Annonaceae

Goniothalamus wynadensis (Bedd.) Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 13, t. 61. 1869 [Dec. 1869 *vel ante*]. — **BASIONYM:** *Atrutegia wynadensis* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 37. t. 1. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Polyalthia cerasoides (Roxb.) Bedd., Fl. Sylvat. S. India t. 1. 1869 [Apr. 1869 *vel ante*]. — **BASIONYM:** *Uvaria cerasoides* Roxb., Pl. Coromandel 1: 30, t. 33. 1795.

†*Polyalthia coffeoides* (Thwaites *ex* Hook.f. & Thomson) Thwaites *ex* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 11, t. 53. 1869 [Aug. 1869 *vel ante*]. — **BASIONYM:** *Guatteria coffeoides* Thwaites *ex* Hook.f. & Thomson, Fl. Ind. 141. 1855.

†*Polyalthia fragrans* (Dalzell) Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 11, t. 54. 1869 [Aug. 1869 *vel ante*]. Fl. Sylv. S. India t.

74. 1871 [May 1871 *vel ante*]. — **BASIONYM:** *Guatteria fragrans* Dalzell, Hooker's J. Bot. Kew Gard. Misc. 3: 206. 1851.

†*Polyalthia persicifolia* (Hook.f. & Thomson) Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 11, t. 55. 1869 [Aug. 1869 *vel ante*] ('*persicaefolia*'). — **BASIONYM:** *Guatteria persicifolia* Hook.f. & Thomson, Fl. Ind. 140. 1855 ('*persicaefolia*').

Apocynaceae

Carissa carandas var. *congesta* (Wight) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] clvii (Aug. 1872). — **BASIONYM:** *Carissa congesta* Wight, Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 4(2): 1, t. 1289. 1848.

Carissa carandas var. *paucinervia* (A. DC.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] clvii. 1872 [Aug. 1872 *vel ante*]. — **BASIONYM:** *Carissa paucinervia* A. DC., Prodr. 8: 333. 1844.

Carissa dalzellii Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] clvii. 1872 [Aug. 1872 *vel ante*]. — Replaced synonym: *Carissa lanceolata* Dalzell & Gibs., Bombay Fl. 143. 1861, *nom. illegit.*, non *C. lanceolata* R. Br. (1810).

Araliaceae

Hedera venulosa* (Wight & Arn.) Bedd., Trees Madras 33. 1863. — **BASIONYM: *Paratropia venulosa* Wight & Arn., Prodr. Fl. Ind. Orient. 378. 1834.

Heptapleurum racemosum (Wight) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 214. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*]. — **BASIONYM:** *Hedera racemosa* Wight, Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 3(3) 12, t. 1015. 1845 ('*racimosa*').

Heptapleurum rostratum (Wight) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxii. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*]. — **BASIONYM:** *Hedera rostrata* Wight, Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 3(3): 12, tt. 1013, 1014. 1845.

Heptapleurum obovatum* (Wight) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxii. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*]. — **BASIONYM: *Hedera obovata* Wight, Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 3(3): 12, tt. 1011, 1012. 1845.

Begoniaceae

Begonia anaimalaiensis Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 48. 1864 [Jul. 1864]. — Replaced synonym: *Begonia reniformis* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 72. 1861 [May 1861], *nom. illegit.*, non *B. reniformis* Dryand. (1791), nec *B. reniformis* Vell. (1827), nec *B. reniformis* hort. *ex* Klotzsch (1854).

Burseraceae

Canarium brunneum (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 127. 1871 [Sep. 1871 *vel ante*]. — **BASIONYM:** *Scutinanthe brunnea* Thwaites, Hooker's J. Bot. Kew Gard. Misc. 8: 267. 1856.

Chrysobalanaceae

Parinari indica (Bedd.) Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 22, t. 109. 1870 [Nov. 1870 *vel ante*] ('*Parinarium indicum*'). Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 191. 1872 [Mar. 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Entosiphon indicus* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 45, t. 8. 1864 [Jul. 1864] ('*indicum*').

Commelinaceae

†*Aneilema ovalifolium* (Wight) Bedd. in Grigg, Man. Nilagiri Distr. 122. 1880. — BASIONYM: *Dictyospermum ovalifolium* Wight, Icon. Pl. Ind. Orient. 6: 30, t. 2070. 1853.

†*Commelina glabra* (Wight) Bedd. in Grigg, Man. Nilagiri Distr. 122. 1880 ('*Commelyna*'), *nom. illegit.*, non *C. glabra* G. Mey. (1818), nec *C. glabra* Baker (1870). — BASIONYM: *Heterocarpus glaber* Wight, Icon. Pl. Ind. Orient. 6: 29, t. 2067(right). 1853.

†*Commelina hirsuta* (Wight) Bedd. in Grigg, Man. Nilagiri Distr. 122. 1880 ('*Commelyna*'), *nom. illegit.*, non *C. hirsuta* R. Br. (1814), nec *C. hirsuta* Willd. ex Spreng. (1820), nec *C. hirsuta* Kunth (1843), nec *C. hirsuta* Hochst. ex A. Rich (1850). — BASIONYM: *Heterocarpus hirsutus* Wight, Icon. Pl. Ind. Orient. 6: 29, t. 2067(left). 1853.

Dichapetalaceae

Chailletia gelonioides (Roxb.) Becc., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] lix. 1871 [Sep. 1871 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Moacurra gelonioides* Roxb., Fl. Ind. 2: 69. 1832.

Dipterocarpaceae

Hopea wightiana var. *glabra* (Wight & Arn.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] xcvi. 1872 [Mar. 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Hopea glabra* Wight & Arn., Prodr. Fl. Ind. Or. 85. 1834.

Elaeocarpaceae

Elaeocarpus ferrugineus Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 112. 1871, *nom. illegit.*, non *E. ferrugineus* (Jack) Steud. (1840). — BASIONYM: *Monocera ferruginea* Wight, Icon. Pl. Ind. Orient. 1(11): [1], t. 205. 1839, *nom. illegit.*, non *M. ferruginea* Jack (1820).

Euphorbiaceae

Ostodes zeylanica var. *minor* (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 274. 1872 [Sep. 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Desmostemon zeylanicus* var. *minor* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 278. 1861.

Gesneriaceae

**Isoloma magnificum* (Planch. & Linden) Bedd., J. Roy.

Hort. Soc. 33: 91. 1908 ('*magnifica*'). — BASIONYM: *Locheria magnifica* Planch. & Linden, Fl. des Serres 10: 117, t. 1013. 1855.

**Isoloma pardinum* (Linden & André) Bedd., J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 33: 91. 1908. — BASIONYM: *Tydaea pardina* Linden & André, Ill. Hort. 20: 212, t. 152. 1873.

**Isoloma × pyramidale* (Regel) Bedd., J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 33: 91. 1908. — BASIONYM: *Tydaea × pyramidalis* Regel, Gartenflora 10: 193, t. 328. 1861.

**Isoloma venosum* (Hort. ex Lescuyer) Bedd., J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 33: 91. 1908. — BASIONYM: *Tydaea venosa* Hort. ex Lescuyer, L'Hortic. Franc. Ser. III, 2: 248, t. 20. 1861.

Sinningia × gesnerioides Bedd., J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 33: 97. 1908. — Replaced synonym: *Gloxinia × gesnerioides* G. Nicholson, Ill. Dict. Gard. 2: 76, fig. 120. 1885 [Apr. 1885 *vel ante*] ('*gesnerioides*'), *nom. illegit.*, non *G. gesnerioides* Lem., Fl. des Serres, Ser. I, 2 t. 3. 1846.

Lauraceae

Cinnamomum zeylanicum var. *wightii* (Meissn.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 262. 1872 (Aug. 1872). — BASIONYM: *Cinnamomum wightii* Meissn., Prodr. 15(1): 11. 1864.

Leguminosae

**Piliostigma racemosum* (Lam.) Bedd., Trees Madras 25. 1863. — BASIONYM: *Bauhinia racemosum* Lam., Encyl. 1(2): 390. 1785.

Lythraceae

Woodfordia tomentosa Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxvii, t. 14, fig. 4. 1872 [Jun. 1872 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.* — Presumably Beddome intended to transfer *Grislea tomentosa* Roxb. to *Woodfordia*, but *G. tomentosa* is a superfluous renaming of *Lythrum fruticosum* L. The other synonym cited by Beddome, *Woodfordia floribunda* Salisb., is similarly superfluous. *Woodfordia tomentosa* Bedd. is therefore also superfluous and illegitimate.

Malvaceae

Melochia velutina (DC.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] xxxv. 1871 [Jul. 1871 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Riedleia velutina* DC., Prodr. 1: 491. 1824.

Meliaceae

†*Amoora lawii* (Wight) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 133. 1871 [Sep. 1871 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Nimmonia lawii* Wight, Calcutta J. Nat. Hist. 7: 13. 1846.

Myrtaceae

Eugenia assimilis (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [For-

ester's Man. Bot.] cvii. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Syzygium assimile* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 116. 1859.

Eugenia gardneri (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cviii. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Syzygium gardneri* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 117. 1859.

Eugenia lissophylla (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cviii. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Syzygium lissophyllum* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 117. 1859.

Eugenia micrantha (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cviii. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.*, non *E. micrantha* (Kunth) DC. (1828), nec *E. micrantha* Bertol. (1840). — BASIONYM: *Syzygium micranthum* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 117. 1859.

Eugenia nervosa (A. Cunn. ex DC.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cvi. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.*, non *E. nervosa* Lour. (1790). — BASIONYM: *Syzygium nervosum* A. Cunn. ex DC., Prodr. 3: 260. 1828.

Eugenia oligantha (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cviii. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Syzygium oliganthum* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 118. 1859.

Eugenia sclerophylla (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cviii. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Syzygium sclerophyllum* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 118. 1859.

Eugenia spathulata (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cviii. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.*, non *E. spathulata* O. Berg (1857). — BASIONYM: *Syzygium spathulatum* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 118. 1859.

Eugenia umbrosa Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cviii. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.*, non *E. umbrosa* O. Berg (1859). — BASIONYM: *Syzygium umbrosum* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 118. 1859.

Eugenia wightii Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cix. 1872 [May 1872 *vel ante*]. — Replaced synonym: *Eugenia pauciflora* Wight, Ill. Ind. Bot. 2: 14, t. 97*/122.9 (1841), *nom. illegit.*, non *E. pauciflora* DC. (1828).

Oleaceae

Chionanthus intermedius (Wight) Bedd., Trees Madras 44. 1863 ('*intermedia*'). — BASIONYM: *Linociera intermedia* Wight, Icon. Pl. Ind. Orient. 4(1): 12, t. 1245. 1848. — Ferdinand von Mueller published the combination *Chionanthus intermedius* (Wight) F. Muell. [Fragm. 3: 140. 1863] in March 1863. No evidence for an accurate date of publication of Beddome's *Trees of Madras* has been found so it is not possible to confirm which is the earlier of these two publications.

†*Chionanthus malabaricus* (Wall. ex G. Don) Bedd., Trees Madras 44. 1863 ('*malabarica*'). — BASIONYM: *Linociera malabarica* Wall. ex G. Don, Gen. Hist. 4: 53. 1837.

Orchidaceae

**Cnemidia nervosa* (Wight) Bedd. in Grigg, Man. Nilagiri Distr. 122. 1880. — BASIONYM: *Govindooia nervosa* Wight, Icon. Pl. Ind. Orient. 6: 34, t. 2090. 1853.

Phyllanthaceae

Antidesma ghaesambilla var. *pubescens* (Roxb.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cc. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Antidesma pubescens* Roxb., Pl. Coromandel 2: 35. 1802.

Glochidion asperum (Müll. Arg.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxciii. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus asperus* Müll. Arg., Flora 48: 377. 1865.

Glochidion canaranum (Müll. Arg.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxcii. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*] ('*canarum*'). — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus canaranus* Müll. Arg., Flora 48: 871. 1865.

Glochidion daltonii (Müll. Arg.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxcv. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*] ('*daltoni*'). — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus daltonii* Müll. Arg., Flora 48: 388. 1865.

Glochidion diversifolium (Miq.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxciii. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus diversifolius* Miq., Fl. Ned. Ind. Eerste Bijv. 448. 1861.

Glochidion diversifolium var. *longifolium* (Müll. Arg.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxciii. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus diversifolius* var. *longifolius* Müll. Arg., Flora 48: 378. 1865.

Glochidion diversifolium var. *wightianum* (Müll. Arg.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxciii. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus diversifolius* var. *wightianus* Müll. Arg., Flora 48: 378. 1865.

Glochidion fagifolium (Müll. Arg.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxciii. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus fagifolius* Müll. Arg., Flora 48: 373. 1865.

Glochidion glaucogynum (Müll. Arg.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxcv. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus glaucogynus* Müll. Arg., Flora 48: 389. 1865.

Glochidion hohenackeri (Müll. Arg.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxciii. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus hohenackeri* Müll. Arg., Flora 48: 373. 1865.

Glochidion leptogynum (Müll. Arg.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxcv. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus leptogynus* Müll. Arg., Flora 48: 389. 1865.

Glochidion malabaricum (Müll. Arg.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxcvi. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus malabaricus* Müll. Arg., Linnaea 34: 69. 1865.

Glochidion perrottetianum (Müll. Arg.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxciv. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel*

ante]. — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus perrottetianus* Müll. Arg., Flora 48: 387. 1865.

Glochidion pycnocarpum (Müll. Arg.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxciv. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus pycnocarpus* Müll. Arg., Flora 48: 386. 1865.

Glochidion stellatum (Retz.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxciv. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus stellatus* Retz., Observ. Bot. 5: 29. 1788.

Glochidion symplocoides (Müll. Arg.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxcv. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Phyllanthus symplocoides* Müll. Arg., Flora 48: 389. 1865.

Poaceae

Teinostachyum wightii (Munro) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiii, t. 323. 1873 [Oct. 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Bambusa wightii* Munro, Trans. Linn. Soc. London 26: 111. 1868.

Rubiaceae

†*Diplospora erythrospora* (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-3. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Discospermum erythrosporum* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl.: 158. 1859.

Nargedia macrocarpa (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-2, t. 328. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Hypitathera macrocarpa* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 157. 1859.

Pllectronia campanulata (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-6. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Canthium campanulatum* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 152. 1859.

Pllectronia didyma (C.F. Gaertn.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-5. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Canthium didymum* C.F. Gaertn., Suppl. Carp. 94. 1806.

Pllectronia leschenaultii (DC.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-6. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Dondisia leschenaultii* DC., Prodr. 4: 469. 1830.

Pllectronia macrocarpa (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-6. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Canthium macrocarpum* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 152. 1859.

Pllectronia neilgherrensis (Wight) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-6. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Canthium neilgherrense* Wight, Icon. Pl. Ind. Orient. 3: t. 1064bis. 1848.

Pllectronia parviflora (Lam.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-5. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.*, non *P. parviflora* Harv. & Sond. (1865). — BASIONYM: *Canthium parviflorum* Lam., Encycl. 1: 602. 1785.

Pllectronia rheedei (DC.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-5. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*] (*'rhee-*

dii'). — BASIONYM: *Canthium rheedii* DC., Prodr. 4: 474. 1830.

Psychotria anamallayana Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 57, t. 235. 1873 [Apr. 1874 *vel ante*]. — Replaced synonym: *Grumilea longifolia* Bedd., Trans. Linn. Soc. London 25(2): 218. 1865 [30 Nov. 1865], non *Psychotria longifolia* Hoffmans. *ex* Schult. (1819), nec *P. longifolia* (Kunth) Spreng. (1824), nec *P. longifolia* Dalz. (1850).

**Randia fragrans* (Roxb.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxii. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Gardenia fragrans* Roxb., Pl. Coromandel. 2: 19. 1800.

†*Randia gardneri* (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxii. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Griffithia gardneri* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 158. 1859.

†*Randia rugulosa* (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiii. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Griffithia rugulosa* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 159. 1859.

Randia speciosa (Bedd.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiii. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.*, non *R. speciosa* DC. (1830), nec *R. speciosa* Hook. (1851). — BASIONYM: *Griffithia speciosa* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 8, t. 37. 1869 [March–April 1869 *vel ante*].

Saprosma ceylanicum (Gard.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-12. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*] (*'ceylanica'*). — BASIONYM: *Dysodidendron ceylanicum* Gard., Calcutta J. Nat. Hist. 7: 2. 1847.

Saprosma corymbosum (Bedd.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-12. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*] (*'corymbosa'*). — BASIONYM: *Serissa corymbosa* Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 3, t. 17. 1869 [January 1869 *vel ante*].

Saprosma fragrans (Bedd.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-11. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Serissa fragrans* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 50. 1864.

Saprosma glomeratum (Gard.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-11. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*] (*'glomerata'*). — BASIONYM: *Dysodidendron glomeratum* Gard., Calcutta J. Nat. Hist. 7: 3. 1847.

Saprosma scabridum (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-12. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*] (*'scabrida'*). — BASIONYM: *Serissa scabrida* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 151. 1859.

Saprosma wightii Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiv-11. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.* — BASIONYM: *Dysodidendron wightii* Gard., Calcutta J. Nat. Hist. 7: 3. 1847, *nom. illegit.*

Serissa glomerata (Gard.) Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 50. 1864 [Jul. 1864]. — BASIONYM: *Dysodidendron glomeratum* Gard., Calcutta J. Nat. Hist. 7: 3. 1847.

Serissa wightii Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 50. 1864 [Jul. 1864], *nom. illegit.* — BASIONYM: *Dysodidendron wightii* Gard., Calcutta J. Nat. Hist. 7: 3. 1847, *nom. illegit.*

†*Stephegyne tubulosa* (Arn.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxviii. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Nauclea tubulosa* Arn., Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 137. 1859.

Webera asiatica (L.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxxxiii. 1874 [Mar. 1874 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Rondeletia asiatica* L., Sp. Pl. 172. 1753.

Rutaceae

Clausena willdenovii var. *dulcis* (Bedd.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] xlv. 1871. — BASIONYM: *Cookia dulcis* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. n.s. 6: 73. 1861 [May 1861].

Sapindaceae

Hemigyroa deficiens (Wight & Arn.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 231. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Sapindus deficiens* Wight & Arn., Prodr. Fl. Ind. Orient. 111. 1834.

Sapotaceae

Achras elengioides (A. DC.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 235. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Sapota elengioides* A. DC., Prodr. 8: 176. 1844.

Achras tomentosa (Roxb.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxlii. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Sideroxylon tomentosum* Roxb., Pl. Coromandel 1: 28, t. 28. 1795.

Bassia canaliculata (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxli. 1872 [September 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Isonandra canaliculata* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 177. 1860.

Bassia fulva (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxl. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Dasyaulus fulvus* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 176. 1860.

Bassia grandis (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxli. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*], t. 254 in part (Aug. 1872). — BASIONYM: *Isonandra grandis* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 176. 1860.

Bassia laevifolia (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxli. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Isonandra laevifolia* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 177. 1860.

Bassia lanceolata Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxli. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*], *nom. illegit.*, non *B. lanceolata* (Blanco) A. DC. (1844). — BASIONYM: *Isonandra lanceolata* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 442. 1864, *nom. illegit.*, non *I. lanceolata* Wight (1840).

Bassia moonii (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxl. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Dasyaulus moonii* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 176. 1860.

Bassia neriifolia Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxl. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*], t. 254. 1872 [Aug. 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Dasyaulus neriifolius* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 176. 1860.

Bassia pauciflora (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxli. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Isonandra pauciflora* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 177. 1860.

Bassia petiolaris (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxl. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*], t. 54 in part. — BASIONYM: *Dichopsis petiolaris* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 176. 1860.

Bassia rubiginosa (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxli. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Isonandra rubiginosa* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 177. 1860.

Bassia wightiana (A. DC.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxli. 1872 [Jul. 1872 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Isonandra wightiana* A. DC., Prodr. 8: 187. 1844.

Symplocaceae

Symplocos anamallayana Bedd., Icon. Pl. Ind. Or. 24, t. 116. 1870 [Nov. 1870 *vel ante*]. — Replaced synonym: *Symplocos uniflora* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 51. 1864 [Jul. 1864], *nom. illegit.*, non *S. uniflora* Benth. (1839).

Symplocos nervosa var. *hirsuta* Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] cxlix. 1872 [Aug. 1872 *vel ante*]. — Replaced synonym: *Symplocos hirsuta* Wight & Gard. ex Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 185. 1860, *nom. illegit.*, non *S. hirsuta* A. DC. (1844).

Theaceae

†*Ternstroemia gymnanthera* (Wight & Arn.) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India t. 91. 1871 [Jul. 1871 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Cleyera gymnanthera* Wight & Arn., Prodr. Fl. Ind. Orient. 87. 1834.

Thymelaeaceae

Phaleria cauliflora (Thwaites) Bedd., Fl. Sylv. S. India [Forester's Man. Bot.] clxxx. 1873 [May 1873 *vel ante*]. — BASIONYM: *Drimyspermum cauliflorum* Thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. 251. 1861 ('*Drimyspermum*').

Vitaceae

Vitis anaimalaiensis (Bedd.) Bedd., Trans. Linn. Soc. London 25(2): 213. 1865 [30 Nov. 1865] ('*anamalayana*'). — BASIONYM: *Cissus anaimalaiensis* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci. Ser. III, 1: 41. 1864 [Jul. 1864].

Vitis gigantea (Bedd.) Bedd., Trans. Linn. Soc. London 25(2): 212. 1865 [30 Nov. 1865]. — BASIONYM: *Cissus gigantea* Bedd., Madras J. Lit. Sci., n.s. 6: 75. 1861 [May 1861].

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Appendix 1. Details of publication of *Flora Sylvatica for Southern India* by R.H. Beddome. Listed are the published parts and their contents. The contents include the plates with descriptions (the verso numbered the same as the plate on the recto) that made up the main part of the *Flora Sylvatica* (here given as the first set of arabic numerals) and the pages of the *Forester's Manual of Botany* (using roman numerals including an extension in arabic numerals in one case) and the accompanying plates (here given as arabic numerals preceded by t.). The cover year is the year printed on the part covers. The earliest confirmed date represents the earliest date of publication established from a range of sources where ^a = dates given in the Report of the Conservator of Forests, for the official year 1868–1869, ^b = dates noted on the covers of parts in the RBG Kew Library copy, and ^c = dates of monthly meetings of the Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal where receipt of parts by the society's library was reported in the published Proceedings.

Part	Contents	Cover year	Earliest confirmed date
1	1–12	1869	Apr. 1869 ^a
2	14–24	1869	Oct. 1869 ^c
3	25–36	1869	Apr. 1870 ^b
4	37–48	1870	Aug. 1870 ^b
5	49–60, i–xi, t. 1	1870	Nov. 1870 ^b
6	61–72, xii–xvii, t. 2	1870	Mar. 1871 ^b
7	73–84, xix–xxx, t. 3	1871	May 1871 ^b
8	85–96, xxxi–xxxviii, tt. 4–5	1871	Jul. 1871 ^b
9	97–108, xxxix–xlvi, tt. 6–7	1871	1871 ^b
10	109–120, xlix–lvii, t. 8	1871	1871 ^b
11	121–132, lix–lxii, t. 9	1871	Sep. 1871 ^c
12	133–144, lxiii–lxx, t. 10	1871	Sep. 1871 ^c
13	145–156, lxxi–lxxv, t. 11	1871	Dec. 1871 ^b
14	157–168, lxxvii–lxxxii	1871	Jan. 1872 ^b
15	169–180, lxxxiii–xcvi, t. 12	1872	Mar. 1872 ^c
16	181–192, xcvi–ciii, t. 13	1872	Mar. 1872 ^c
17	197–204, cv–cxii, t. 14	1872	May 1872 ^c
18	205–216, cxiii–cxxiv, t. 15	1872	Jun. 1872 ^b
19	217–228, t. 16	1872	Jul. 1872 ^c
20	229–240, tt. 17–18	1872	Jul. 1872 ^c
21	241–252, cxxv–cxlviii, t. 19	1872	Jul. 1872 ^c
22	253–264, cxlix–clxi, t. 20	1872	Aug. 1872 ^c
23	265–276, clxiii–clxix, t. 21	1872	Aug. 1872 ^c
24	277–288, t. 22	1872	Sep. 1872 ^b
25	289–300, clxxi–clxxxi, tt. 23–25	1873	May 1873 ^b
26	301–319, tt. 26–27	1873	Jul. 1873 ^c
27	320–325, clxxxiii–ccxxxvi, t. 27[bis]	1873	Oct. 1873 ^b
28	326–328, cxxv–cxxxiv-13, 329–330, ccxxxvi–ccxxxviii, t. 29	–	Mar. 1874 ^{b,c}

Appendix 2. Details of publication of *Icones Plantarum Indiae Orientalis* by R.H. Beddome. Listed are the published parts and their contents. The contents include the text page numbers and the plates. The cover year is the year printed on the part covers. The earliest confirmed date represents the earliest date of publication established from a range of sources where ^b = dates noted on the parts in the RBG Kew Library copy, and ^c = dates of monthly meetings of the Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal where receipt of parts by the society's library was reported in the published Proceedings.

Part	Pages	Plates	Cover year	Earliest date of publication
1	1–4	1–20	1868	Jan. 1869 ^b
2	5–8	21–40	1869	Apr. 1869 ^c
3	9–12	41–60	1869	Aug. 1869 ^b
4	13–16	61–80	[1869]	Dec. 1869 ^b
5	17–20	81–100	1870	May 1870 ^b
6	21–24	101–120	1870	Nov. 1870 ^b
7	25–28	121–140	1871	Apr. 1871 ^b
8	29–34	141–160	[1871]	Jan. 1872 ^b
9	35–40	161–180	1872	Jun. 1872 ^b
10	41–46	181–200	1873	Mar. 1874 ^{b,c}
11	47–51	201–220	1873	Mar. 1874 ^c
12	53–58	221–240	1873	Apr. 1874 ^{b,c}
13	59–62	241–260	1874	Apr. 1874 ^{b,c}
14	63–66	261–280	1874	Apr. 1874 ^{b,c}
15	67–70	281–300	1874	Apr. 1874 ^{b,c}